

# **Political and Security Studies**

An accredited peer reviewed journal issued by the Center for Future Studies

ISSN: 2617-0949 (Online) ISSN: 2617-0930 (Print)
DOI: https://doi.org /10.31271/jopss
Issue DOI: 10.31271/071424

# ليْكوْلْينەوە سياسيى و ئەھنىيەكان

گۆڤارێکی متمانەپێدراوه سەنتەری لێکۆڵینەوەی ئایندەیی دەریدەکات

Volume 7
Issue 2
June
2024

# **Political and Security Studies**

An accredited peer reviewed journal issued by the Center for Future Studies, a non-governmental center licensed by the Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research in the KRG-Iraq

# الدراسات السياسية و الأهنية

ISSN: 2617-0930 (Online) ISSN: 2617-0949 (Print)

DOI: https://doi.org/10.31271/jopss

Issue DOI: 10.31271/071424

Email: information@centerfs.org, info@centerfs.org

URL: https://www.centerfs.org/

## **Political and Security Studies**

An accredited peer reviewed journal issued by the Center for Future Studies, a non-governmental center licensed by the Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research in the KRG-Iraq

Volume 7, Issue 2, June 2024

### Journal Concessionaire:

- Center for Future Studies
  - **Editorial in Chief:**
- Assist. Prof. Dr. Abid K. Rasul
   Director of Editorial:
- Assist, Prof. Dr. Hardi M. Meka

### **Advisory Board:**

- Prof. Dr. Sherizad A. al-Najjar
- Prof. Dr. Abdulhussin Shaaban
- Prof. Dr. Amir Hassan Fayadh
- Assist. Prof. Dr. Nejdet S. Al Akrawi
- Assist, Prof. Dr. Shamal A. Muhamad
- Assist. Prof. Dr. Mohamed H. Abdullah
- Assist, Prof. Dr. Hossain K. Allawi
- Assist, Prof. D. Iskandar Moradi
- Assist, Prof. Dr. Naser M. Ali
- Assist. Prof. Dr. Hazem H. Al-Janabi

#### **Editorial Committee members:**

- Prof. Dr. Zana R. Hama Karim
- Prof. Dr. Muhamad H. Hasan
- Prof. Dr. Omed R. Fatah
- Assist, Prof. Dr. Wahid O. Muhedin
- Assist. Prof. Dr. Kannan H. Abdulla
- Assist. Prof. Dr. Zmkan A. Saleem
- Dr. Tara T. Othman

#### **Technical Design and Production:**

- Abid Khalid Rasul

#### Printed by:

- Karo Press - Sulaymaniyah

#### Contacts:

Iraq - Kurdistan Region - Sulaymaniyah - Center for Future Studies Address: Balambo City, K, G, 4

Email: information@centerfs.org Tel: (+964) 0774 088 0788 Website: www.centerfs.org (+964) 0770 191 0647

### Center for Future Studies

A non-governmental center established to prepare scientific studies for the public interest

#### Aims and objectives:

- 1) To promote expertise and support research activities in politics and international relations with a particular focus on the future of strategy and public and foreign policies.
- 2) To contribute to the development and improvement of the philosophy of scientific research in Iraqi Kurdistan.
- 3) To offer the governing institutions of the Kurdistan Regional Government (KRG) professional and expert advice.
- 4) To offer professional and expert advice to private sector and to non-governmental organizations operating in Iraqi Kurdistan.
- 5) To contribute to the improvement of learning program in the field of the center's expertise.
- 6) To hold scientific conferences and seminars on current and future domestic and international political and strategic issues.
- 7) To coordinate with governmental and non-governmental centers for scientific research in and outside Iraqi Kurdistan with the aim of exchanging ideas and expertise.
- 8) To follow up and measure directions of, and trends in, the public opinion in Iraqi Kurdistan, particularly on those issues that are crucial to the stability and prosperity of the region.
- 9) To train and prepare researchers in the center's area of expertise.
- 10) To address the region's strategic issues that has not been yet approached from an academic and scientific point of view.

#### **Activities:**

- 1) To carry out and publish scientific research.
- 2) To hold regular conferences, seminars and talks on current and future domestic, regional, and international political and security issues.
- 3) In addition to policy papers, analytical reports, and books, the center publishes a scientific journal that mainly deals with the future of domestic, regional, and international strategic and security issues.
- 4) To conduct interviews and interact with public and private media.
- 5) To translate and publish books and journal articles from English (and other foreign languages) to Arabic and Kurdish on the topics of the center's expertise.
- 6) To carry out opinion polls on various domestic political issues in Iraqi Kurdistan.
- 7) To gather data and publish analysis on various issues connected with public policy in Iraqi Kurdistan

### **Publication Guidelines and Regulations**

- The journal publishes the sober and original articles which were not published before in Sciences, politics and security fields.
- The articles written in Kurdish, Arabic and English are accepted and the researcher affords the process of evaluation as far as language is concerned.
- The article must not be drawn from an M.A or Ph. D. dissertation of the researcher or supervisor was discussed or drawn from a book published before.
- Researchers must commit to the basics of the scientific research.
- The researcher is to pay 150,000 Iraqi dinars as the fees of publishing and evaluating the article scientifically.
- The article should not contain more than 8000.
- Ariel is to be the main font used for the Kurdish and Arabic articles and the size is to be 16 for the head titles, 14 for the text and 12 for the margins with one single space between the lines.
- Times New Roman is to be the main font for the English articles and the size is to be 14 for the head titles, 12 for the text and 10 for the margins with one single space between the lines.
- Pages are numbered at the top of the paper in the middle.
- The margins are written in each page separately and the article is to contain a list of the accredited sources.
- In Kurdish and Arabic articles, the comma is to be used as a separator in the margins and the bibliographic information arrangement should be as in the following: author's name, source title, edition number, place of publication and publication house, year of publication, along with relying on abbreviations for the titles, number of edition and the volumes and parts. In English articles, documentation should be that of Harvard style.
- Along with articles, three abstracts in Kurdish, Arabic and English are to be submitted with not more than 200 words for each.
- Three printed copies are submitted to the journal editorial board in addition to an electronic copy on a CD, Or send to this email: ( information@centerfs.org ).
- The journal is not committed to return the articles back nor the fees in case they are not published.
- The articles published in the journal of political and security studies are considered a property of the journal and it is not possible to republish them unless there is a written acceptance by the editorial board.

## Political and Security Studies Volume 7, Issue 2, June 2024

## **List of Contents**

Dr. Sardar Q. Muhiddeen Hander A. Mohammed					
The Mu'tazilites and their Role in Legitimizing the Abbasid State and					
Confronting the Opposing Sects					
Dr. Anwar M. Faraj Kosrat K. Abubakr					
International Issues from the Perspective of Realist theory: the					
Environmental Issue as a Model	41				
Dr. Sarwar M. Abdullah					
The Concept and Dimensions of Energy Security in the Natural					
Resources-rich Areas (Kurdistan Region Model)	73				
Dr. Dana A. Saleh Karzan Ahmed Omar					
The Kurdistan Region's Response to Security Challenges after 2014					
The Ruraistan Region's Response to occurry Chancinges after 2014	109				
Dr. Kanaan H. Abdullah Karzan H. Ahmed					
Role of Political Culture to Resist Political Change - A Critical Analysis	139				
Study					
Dr. Suzan K. Mmustafa Zhilwan L. Yarahmed					
Theoretical Conflicts between the Communist Party and the The Arab Socialist Ba'th Party in Iraq In Light of Intellectual and Ideological					
Differences	163				
	103				
Dr. Pishko H. Tahir Jahangir M. Jabbar					
Philosophy and Objectives of Educational Programs in Iraq and its					
Reflection on Kirkuk 1968 - 1991	193				